## POSTURAL ASSESSMENT CHECKLIST

FRONTAL VIEW	
	Overall body symmetry: symmetrical alignment of the left and right hemispheres Ankle position: observe for pronation and supination Foot position: observe for inversion and eversion Knees: rotation and height discrepancies Hip adduction and shifting: observe for shifting to a side as witnessed by the position of the pubis in relation to the plumb line Alignment of the iliac crests Alignment of the torso: position of the umbilicus and sternum in relation to the plumb line Alignment of the shoulders Arm spacing: observe the space to the sides of the torso Hand position: observe the position relative to the torso Head position: alignment of the ears, nose, eyes, and chin
POSTERIOR VIEW	
	Overall body symmetry: symmetrical alignment of the left and right hemispheres Alignment of the spine: vertical alignment of the spinous processes (may require forward bending) Alignment of the scapulae: inferior angle of scapulae and presence of winged scapulae Alignment of the shoulders Head: alignment of the ears
SAGITTAL VIEW	
	Overall body symmetry: symmetrical alignment of load-bearing joint landmarks with the plumb line Knees: flexion or extension Pelvic alignment for tilting: relationship of ASIS to PSIS Spinal curves: observe for thoracic kyphosis, lumbar lordosis, or flat-back position Shoulder position: forward rounding (protraction) of the scapulae Head position: neutral cervical curvature (versus forward position) and level (position above the clavicle)

Note: ASIS = Anterior superior iliac spine; PSIS = Posterior superior iliac spine

